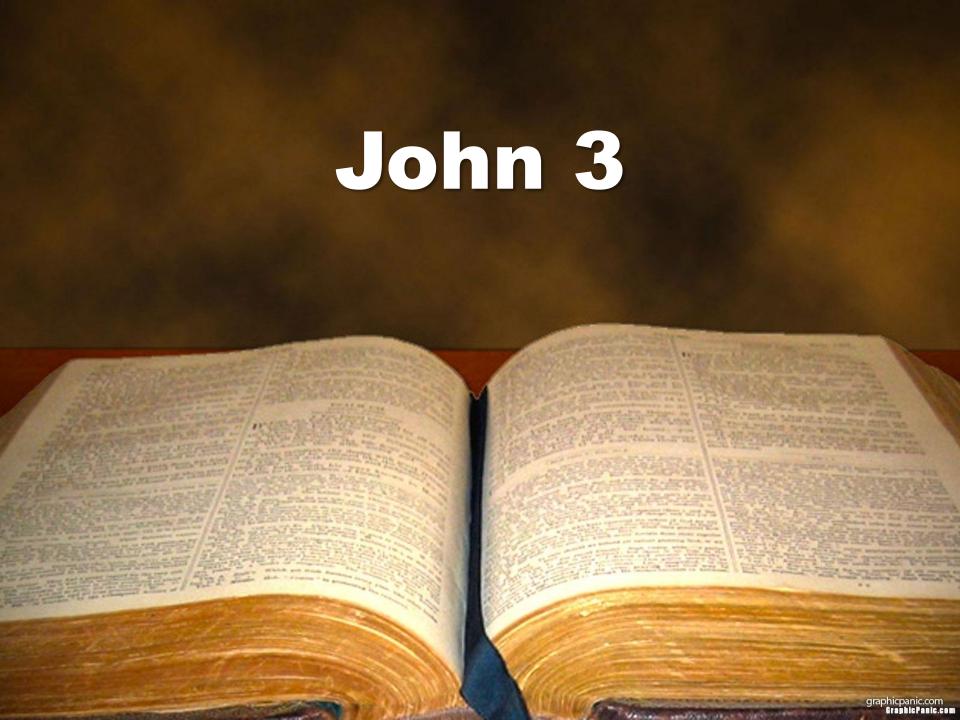
## See WomanToWomanBibleStudy.com for Lecture Videos **PowerPoints**

**Notes** 





Henry Francis Lyte

1793-1847



#### Nicodemus

- Pharisee (3:1) = separated one—legalist, focused on external observance of laws & traditions
- ruler of the Jews (3:1; 7:50) = member of the Sanhedrin (the Council)
  - Jewish supreme court; met in the Temple
  - 70 priests, elders, scribes, lawyers + the high priest
  - The final authority on Jewish law & interpretation
- "the" teacher of Israel (3:10)

## The Kingdom of God

- 3:3—see the kingdom of God
- 3:5—enter the kingdom of God
- 3:3, 7—born again (born from above)
- 3:16—have eternal (everlasting) life
- 3:17—be saved

## Why "born again"?

- 1. It is not a reformation. It is a radical transformation that makes you an entirely new person.
- 2. It is not something that happens gradually. Birth happens at a particular point in time.
- 3. It is not something you can do for yourself (1 Peter 1:3).

## Born of Water?

- John 1—water associated with John's baptism for repentance
- John 2—water (turned to wine) associated with the joy of a wedding
- John 3—water of new birth
- John 4—living water that forever quenches thirst
- John 5—water associated with healing

## Born of Water?—Theories

- Water symbolizes baptism (but see Titus 3:5; Ephesians 2:8-9; Luke 23:42-43; 1 Corinthians 1:13, 14, 17).
- Water symbolizes physical birth (but see John 3:5-6).
- Water symbolizes the Scripture (Ephesians 5:26; James 1:18; 1 Peter 1:23).

## Born of Water?—Theories

- Water symbolizes repentance. Water in the Old Testament usually refers to renewal or cleansing. Fits this context.
  - Numbers 19:17-19 (water of purification)
  - Psalm 51:2, 10 (Wash me thoroughly from my iniquity. . . . Create in me a clean heart, O God.)

## Born of Water?—Theories

- Water symbolizes repentance.
  - Ezekiel 36:25-27 (Then will I sprinkle clean water upon you, and ye shall be clean. . . . A new heart also will I give you, and a new spirit will I put within you: and I will take away the stony heart out of your flesh, and I will give you an heart of flesh. And I will put my spirit within you, and cause you to walk in my statutes, and ye shall keep my judgments, and do them.)

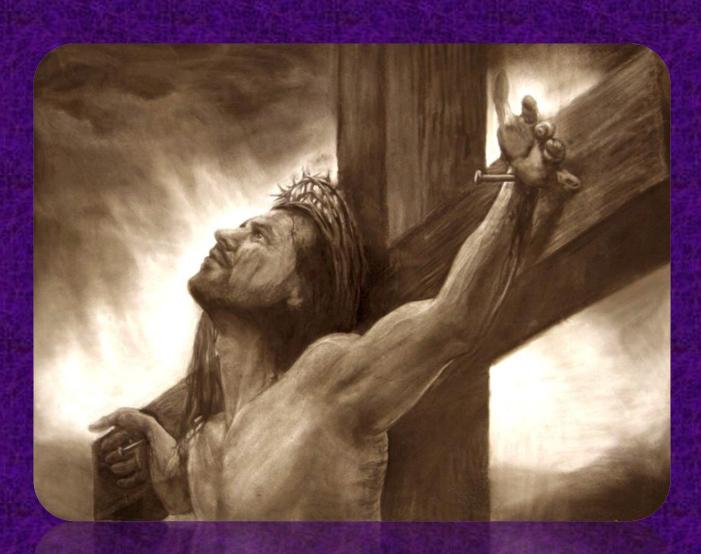
## You can't see the wind or the Spirit.



## The Serpent in the Wilderness



# "When you lift up the Son of Man, then you will know that I AM" (John 8:28).



#### The New Birth

- Is mandatory (3:3, 7).
- Has nothing to do with anything physical (3:6).
- Happens at a point in time (3:3, 7).
- Is a spiritual birth, accomplished by the Holy Spirit (3:6).
- Is mysterious (3:8).

#### The New Birth

- Is not complicated or difficult (3:14-15).
- Requires putting your trust in Jesus as the remedy for your sin (3:14-15).
- Was planned by God the Father and carried out by God the Son because God loves you and doesn't want you to perish (3:16-17).

## The New Birth

Is dangerous to postpone (3:18).



Requires truth on your part (3:21).

## He must increase; I must decrease.



## John the Baptist Says about Jesus:

- He is from above [heaven] (3:31).
- He is above all (3:31).
- He testifies to what He has seen & heard (3:32).
- His testimony is true, though often rejected (3:32-33).

## John the Baptist Says about Jesus:

- He speaks God's words (3:34).
- He has unlimited access to God's Spirit (3:34).
- He receives the Father's love (3:35).
- He acts for the Father (3:35).
- He is the source of eternal life (3:36).

## John 3:36

The one who believes in the Son has eternal life, but the one who rejects the Son will not see life; instead, the wrath of God remains on him.